

Values of Field Crops.—The average prices per unit, as received by farmers in 1922, are estimated from the reports of crop correspondents for all Canada as follows, the corresponding prices for 1921 and for the five-year average 1917-21 being given within brackets: Per bushel: Fall wheat \$1.01 (\$1.02; \$1.89); spring wheat 84 cents (80 cents; \$1.65); all wheat 85 cents (81 cents; \$1.66); oats 38 cents (34 cents; 62 cents); barley 46 cents (47 cents; 92 cents); rye 58 cents (72 cents; \$1.15); peas \$1.84 (\$1.96; \$2.78); beans \$2.85 (\$2.90; \$5.02); buckwheat 84 cents (89 cents; \$1.36); mixed grains 60 cents (62 cents; \$1.05); flaxseed \$1.72 (\$1.44; \$2.66); corn for husking 83 cents (83 cents; \$1.32); Per cental: potatoes 90 cents (\$1.28; \$1.55); turnips, mangolds, etc., 54 cents (67 cents; 86 cents). Per ton: hay and clover \$13.46 (\$23.56; \$19.24); alfalfa \$12.77 (\$19.95; \$19.97); fodder corn \$4.97 (\$7.05; \$6.80); grain hay \$12.87 (\$12.17, 1921); sugar beets \$7.88 (\$6.50; \$10.07).

The total values of field crops in 1922 are estimated as follows, the corresponding values for 1921 and for the five-year average 1917-21 being given within brackets: Wheat \$339,419,000 (\$242,936,000; \$392,546,320); oats \$185,455,000 (\$146,395,300; \$270,406,080); barley \$33,335,300 (\$28,254,150; \$57,487,784); rye \$18,703,200 (\$15,399,300; \$12,744,150); peas \$5,818,200 (\$5,439,400; \$9,467,240); beans \$3,713,800 (\$3,155,800; \$8,613,200); buckwheat \$8,140,800 (\$7,285,100; \$12,618,020); mixed grains \$16,500,700 (\$13,901,220; \$28,088,214); flaxseed \$8,638,900 (\$5,938,400; \$15,747,620); corn for husking \$11,509,700 (\$12,317,000; \$18,040,080); potatoes \$50,320,000 (\$82,147,600; \$102,776,960); turnips, mangolds, etc., \$23,886,000 (\$26,620,400; \$42,259,360); hay and clover \$194,950,000 (\$267,764,200; \$267,459,520); grain hay \$20,910,000 (\$14,476,000 in 1921); alfalfa \$10,295,000 (\$13,211,000; \$9,780,740); fodder corn \$29,197,600 (\$44,880,800; \$33,207,060); sugar beets \$1,500,000 (\$1,742,000; \$2,453,100). The aggregate value of all field crops in 1922 is \$962,293,200, as compared with \$931,863,670 in 1921.

1.—Area, Yield, Quality and Value of Principal Field Crops in Canada, 1917-22 and Five-Year Average, 1917-21.

Field crops.	Area.	Yield per acre.	Total yield.	Weight per measured bushel.	Average price per bushel.	Total value.
	acres.	bush.	bush.	lb.	\$	\$
Canada—						
Fall wheat.....1917	725,300	21.50	15,533,450	59.37	2.08	32,336,900
1918	416,615	19.00	7,942,800	61.19	2.08	16,516,000
1919	672,793	23.75	16,006,000	61.20	2.45	39,336,000
1920	814,133	24.00	19,469,200	60.14	1.88	36,550,500
1921	720,635	21.50	15,520,200	58.77	1.02	15,846,000
1922	892,569	21.25	18,956,000	59.91	1.01	19,059,000
Averages.....1917-21	669,895	22.25	14,894,330	60.13	1.89	28,117,080
Spring wheat.....1917	14,030,550	15.50	218,209,400	59.48	1.93	420,701,700
1918	16,937,287	10.75	181,132,550	58.69	2.02	365,161,700
1919	18,453,175	9.50	177,254,400	58.53	2.36	418,386,000
1920	17,418,241	14.00	243,720,100	59.07	1.60	390,806,800
1921	22,540,589	12.75	285,337,900	58.10	0.80	227,090,000
1922	21,530,124	17.75	380,830,400	60.31	0.84	320,360,000
Averages.....1917-21	17,875,968	12.25	221,133,870	58.77	1.65	364,429,240
All wheat.....1917	14,755,850	15.75	233,742,850	59.46	1.94	453,038,600
1918	17,353,902	11.00	189,075,350	59.44	2.02	381,677,700
1919	19,125,968	10.00	193,260,400	59.12	2.37	457,722,000
1920	18,232,374	14.50	263,189,300	59.35	1.62	427,357,300
1921	23,261,224	13.00	300,858,100	58.11	0.81	242,936,000
1922	22,422,693	17.75	399,786,400	60.24	0.85	339,419,000
Averages.....1917-21	18,545,863	12.75	236,025,200	59.10	1.66	392,546,320